UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
(HUM1002)

Time Allotted : 2½ hrs   **Full Marks : 60**

Figures out of the right margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to answer Group A and
<u>any 4 (four)</u> from Group B to E, taking <u>one</u> from each group.*

Candidates are required to give answer in their own words as far as practicable.

Group – A

1. Answer any twelve: **12 × 1 = 12**

    Choose the correct alternative for the following

    (i)   Value Education is important for students because it helps students to correctly identify
          (a) Key to success   (b) Aspirations
          (c) Acceptance   (d) Values

    (ii) Which of the following is necessary but not complete for human beings?
          (a) Harmony   (b) Prosperity
          (c) Happiness   (d) Physical facilities.

    (iii) Socialization of a child starts from _____.
          (a) Playground   (b) Family
          (c) Social media   (d) School

    (iv) Ted Parker owns a leather factory, where in the warehouse workers are forced to work without safety kits, are exposed to chemicals and face unsafe conditions. Which among the following is Ted Parker lacking to offer as an employer?
          (a) Duty ethics   (b) Ethics of Fairness
          (c) Quality of life at work   (d) Harmony.

    (v)   Conflict of interest can be resolved by applying
          (a) both (b) & (d)   (b) Legal intervention
          (c) Further argument   (d) Critical thinking

    (vi) A written statement of policies and principles that guides the behaviour of all employees is called
          (a) code of ethics   (b) word of ethics
          (c) ethical dilemma   (d) none of the above.

    (vii) Which of the following is not a part of professional ethics?
          (a) Accountability   (b) Integrity
          (c) Honesty   (d) Profiteering.

(viii) Technology that satisfies the demands of sustainable development is typically referred to as
    (a) Cutting-edge technology   (b) Appropriate technology
    (c) Long-lasting technology   (d) Technology that adapts.

(ix) "Our Common Future" report is also known as----------
    (a) The Brundtland Report   (b) The Sustainability Report
    (c) The WCED Report   (d) Green Report

(x) What is environmental ethics?
    (a) Using natural resources with responsibility and care
    (b) Expanding industrial activities without restrictions
    (c) Legal protection for corporations
    (d) Limiting environmental regulations.

Fill in the blanks with the correct word

(xi) Categorical Imperative was propounded by_____.

(xii) Small is Beautiful was written by _____.

(xiii) In the book_____, Cecile Andrews explores why we are so unhappy, and how we can begin to live a more joyful and fulfilling life

(xiv) Justice is a _____ value.

(xv) _____ is a famous Whistle Blower.

Group - B

2. (a) How does value education help in fulfilling one's basic aspiration? Elaborate on how happiness and prosperity are inter-related notions.   *[(CO)(Understand/LOCQ)]*
   (b) Prosperity and wealth are not the same thing. Explain this statement by citing suitable examples.   *[(CO)(Understand/LOCQ)]*
                      6 + 6 = 12

3. (a) Explain in detail Maslow's need priority theory.   *[(CO2)(Remember/LOCQ)]*
   (b) Discuss how our cultural history and society shape our personality and values.
                      [(CO4)(Remember/LOCQ)]
                      8 + 4 = 12

Group - C

4. (a) Cite one example each to establish how conflict of interest takes place at home and in society. Explain in what way it can be mitigated through the application of human values.   *[(CO4)(Evaluate/HOCQ)]*
   (b) 'Our basic grooming for living in relationships starts in the family'. How is a family the basic ground for understanding relationships?   *[(CO4)(Understand/LOCQ)]*
                      6 + 6 = 12

5. (a) What is the role of Ego according to Freud's theory of socialisation? How do you think Ego functions with respect to your own decision-making process?
   [(CO4)(Understand/LOCQ)]
   (b) How relevant is Freud's conceptualisation of personality in the context of those who disobey the rule of law? Give at least two instances to establish the relevance of his theory. *[(CO4)(Apply/IOCQ)]*
   6 + 6 = 12

Group - D

6. (a) What are the factors that demonstrate a strong work ethics? *[(CO4)(Remember/LOCQ)]*
   (b) "Privacy is a myth". Elucidate this statement in the light of how cyber security has become vulnerable, threatening personal as well as professional relationships. Cite two practical examples. *[(CO5)(Evaluate/HOCQ)]*
   6 + 6 = 12

7. (a) Explain the differences between ethics and values with the help of relevant examples. *[(CO4)(Understand/LOCQ)]*
   (b) What can be a fool-proof measure to ensure professional ethics? Opine.
   [(CO2)(Apply/IOCQ)]
   6 + 6 = 12

Group - E

8. (a) What exactly is implied by the term – 'nature'? *[(CO6)(Understand/LOCQ)]*
   (b) "Other than human order, the three orders are mutually fulfilling to each other." Explain with examples. Why does human order fail to be mutually fulfilling to itself and to the other orders? *[(CO6)(Apply/IOCQ)]*
   4 + (4 + 4) = 12

9. (a) Define Sustainable Development. Explain any two Sustainable Development goals as adopted by the United Nations. *[(CO3)(Remember/LOCQ)]*
   (b) 'While the parameters of human welfare are universal, i.e. commonly applicable to all human beings, yet the human endeavor in pursuit of these common objectives are conflicting to the interest of one another.' Suggest three ways to curb this paradox. Explain how these measures will be able to resolve the problem. *[(CO2)(Evaluate/HOCQ)]*
   6 + 6 = 12

Cognition Level	LOCQ	IOCQ	HOCQ
Percentage distribution	60.42	20.83	18.75