

Analog & Digital Electronics
(ELEC 2101)

Time Allotted : 3 hrs

Full Marks : 70

Figures out of the right margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to answer Group A and any 5 (five) from Group B to E, taking at least one from each group.

Candidates are required to give answer in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

10 x 1=10

Choose the correct alternatives for the following:

The output impedance of a series voltage amplifier is

- (a) $R_o(1+A\beta)$.
- (b) $R_o/(1+A\beta)$.
- (c) $\beta R_o/(1+A)$.
- (d) none of these.

An astable multivibrator generates

- (a) triangular waveform.
- (b) sinusoidal waveform.
- (c) square waveform.
- (d) none of these.

The output impedance of an Op-amp should be

- (a) as small as possible.
- (b) close to unity.
- (c) close to zero.
- (d) as large as possible.

An ideal regulated power supply should have regulation equal to

- (a) maximum.
- (b) zero.
- (c) 75%.
- (d) 50%.

To avoid false triggering of the NE555 timer, the RESET pin is generally connected to

- (a) +Vcc.
- (b) -Vcc.
- (c) Ground.
- (d) No connection.

A NOR gate can be expressed as a gate

- (a) producing output "1" when any one of its input is "0" else "0".
- (b) producing output "0" when any one of its input is "1" else "1".
- (c) producing output "1" when any one of its input is "1" else "0".
- (d) producing output "0" when any one of its input is "0" else "1".

Which expression is valid for NAND gate?

- (a) NAND gate is equivalent to input inverted AND gate.
- (b) Output inverted OR gate.
- (c) Input inverted OR gate.
- (d) None of the above.

(Long

Answer any three questions

Two point charges Q_1 (200 and (2, 0, 5) m respectively. Find the force between them. A circular disc of radius 'r' is placed at the origin. Charge density at point (0, 0, h).

A plane polarized electron

graphically the variation of

ave.

Develop the analogy between a transmission line.

A lossless transmission line of length 10 MHz. The line parameters are given. Find the characteristic impedance and propagation velocity.

Using Biot-Savart law, derive the magnetic field at a long co-axial cable with current I_1 and I_2 respectively.

Prove that $\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J} + \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t}$.

Derive the Lorentz force equation for a straight conductor of length l carrying current I in a magnetic field \vec{B} .

Derive and explain Maxwell's equations and distinguish between transverse and longitudinal waves.

Derive the wave equation for a plane wave and show that the polarization of electric field is perpendicular to the direction of propagation.

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- (viii) To reduce logical expression, Karnaugh Map (K-Map) is preferable to using Boolean rules because
- K-Map does not require the rules to remember.
 - K-Map reduces the variable for adjacency.
 - both (a) and (b).
 - none of the above.
- (ix) To express a large number more number of digits are required for
- Hexadecimal system
 - Decimal system
 - Binary system
 - Octal system.
- (x) Synchronous counter is preferable to ripple counter because
- Synchronous counter clocks each stage simultaneously.
 - Design of ripple counter is complicated.
 - Synchronous counter receives clocks of higher frequencies as input.
 - None of the above.

Group - B

- 2.(a) Realize the following linear differential equation using Op-amp
- $$\frac{d^3y}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 3 \frac{dy}{dt} + 5y = 20$$
- (b) In connection to the specifications of an Op-amp, explain the terms:
- supply voltage rejection ratio
 - offset voltage adjustment range.
- (c) Explain the principle of operation of a differential amplifier using BJTs.

5 + (2)

- 3.(a) Deduce the expressions of closed loop voltage gain for a
- voltage series feedback amplifier.
 - voltage shunt feedback amplifier.
- (b) Design a practical integrator circuit to properly process input sinusoidal from 10Hz to 1 kHz. The input amplitude is 10mV. Draw the complete component values. Positive and negative saturation output voltages of the op-amp are 12V and -12V respectively.

- (c) Discuss about the problems in a basic differentiator circuit. How do we overcome them?

(3+3)

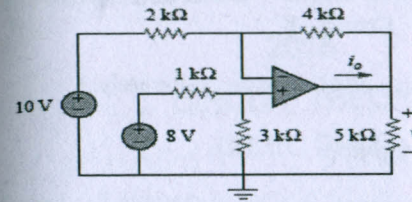
Group - C

4. (a) Explain the working principle of a Hartley's oscillator with the help of a block diagram. Derive the expression of the frequency of oscillation.

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The Schmitt trigger circuit has the following specifications:
 $R_1 = 100\Omega$, $R_2 = 56k\Omega$, input voltage = 1V p-p sine wave, Op-amp is type 741 with supply voltages = $\pm 15V$. Determine the threshold voltages and draw the output waveform. (For 741 the maximum output voltage swing is $\pm 14V$)

How can we regulate the amplitude of the output voltage in a Schmitt trigger circuit? Draw the output voltage of the circuit given below:



5 + 4 + 3 = 12

With the help of a block diagram explain the principle of operation of one-shot multivibrator using

- Op-amp
- 555 timer

Draw the output voltage waveform and derive the expression for time period.

Using 7805C voltage regulator design a current source that will deliver 0.25A current to a load of 8Ω , 10W load.

(5+5) + (2) = 12

Group - D

Find the 9's complement and 10's complement for the following numbers : 7, 14, 83.

Subtract using 9's complement and 10's complement method: (13 - 7), (54 - 21), (95 - 154).

Subtract using 1's complement and 2's complement method: (1101₂ - 0111₂), (1101₂ - 1101₂).

Invert the following binary to Gray code: 1011₂, 10101₂.

3 + 3 + 4 + 2 = 12

Verify De Morgan's Theorems and realise in circuit.

Draw the equivalent OR gate using NAND gates and equivalent AND gates using NOR gates.

- i) Write the truth table and transfer it into Karnaugh Map.
 ii) Write the minimum SOP expression and realise the circuit.

(d) Design a 2 line to 4 line decoder.

2 + 2 + (2 + 2)

Group - E

- 8.(a) Design SR flip-flop using NAND gates and NOR gates separately.
 (b) Design J-K flip-flop from basic SR flip-flop.
 (c) Draw the diagram for Master-Slave J-K flip-flop. State the operation briefly.
 (d) Design a 4-bit ripple binary counter. Briefly explain its operation.
- 9.(a) Draw the circuit diagram for 4 bit R-2R ladder DAC.
 (b) Explain the operation of TTL circuit.
 (d) Explain the dual slope ADC with diagram.

2 + 2 + 4

4 + 3

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**CIRCUIT THEORY
 (ELEC 2102)**

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GROUP - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

Choose the correct alternatives for the following : [10×1=10]

- i) Laplace transform of delayed unit impulse function $\delta(t - 1)$ is
 (a) 1 (b) e^{-s}
 (c) 0 (d) s
- ii) When two inductive coils having self-inductance L_1, L_2 and mutual inductance M in between them are connected in series aiding, the equivalent inductance across the series combination will be
 (a) $L_1 + L_2 + 2M$ (b) $L_1 + L_2 - 2M$
 (c) $L_1 + L_2 + M$ (d) $L_1 + L_2 - M$