

**UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
(HUM1002)**

Time Allotted : 2½ hrs

Full Marks : 60

Figures out of the right margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to answer Group A and
any 4 (four) from Group B to E, taking one from each group.*

Candidates are required to give answer in their own words as far as practicable.

Group – A

1. Answer any twelve:

12 × 1 = 12

Choose the correct alternative for the following

- (i) What are the basic desires of every human being for which they are working?
(a) Physical facilities (b) Realization and understanding Identifier
(c) Happiness and prosperity (d) Continuous happiness and prosperity
- (ii) Human beings are driven by their needs, which they achieve and satisfy before moving for another set of needs. Whose idea are we reading?
(a) Abraham Maslow (b) Talcott Parsons
(c) Sigmund Freud (d) Sam Altman
- (iii) What is the definition of happiness as provided in UHV?
(a) A state of pleasure or excitement (b) A state of harmony and satisfaction
(c) Accumulating wealth. (d) Winning a competition
- (iv) Socialization of a child starts from _____.
(a) Playground (b) Family
(c) Social media (d) School
- (v) Which type of values relates to an individual's right or wrong behaviour?
(a) Aesthetic values (b) Societal values
(c) Ethical values (d) Psychological values
- (vi) A consequentialist approach to ethics is concerned with _____.
(a) the values that underpin our decisions (b) the consequences of our decisions
(c) our duties (d) none of the above
- (vii) Geeta accidentally noticed her office superior offering a bribe to an outsider for overlooking their safety breach in the new project. Reporting the matter as part of her duty towards the society would make her?
(a) a violator failing to maintain office confidentiality
(b) a traitor who is not standing for saving employer's reputation
(c) a whistle-blower
(d) an unwise employee not realizing self-interest

- (viii) Which professional ethics is related to the protection of a client's information?
 (a) Integrity (b) Confidentiality
 (c) Accountability (d) Credibility
- (ix) Identify, which one among the mentioned is not an SD goal listed by UNDP to be attained by 2030?
 (a) Poverty (b) Reduce Inequality
 (c) Gender Equality (d) Smart Cities & AI
- (x) Intermediate technology, Green-technology, are strategies used to ensure _____.
 (a) Holistic development (b) Sustainable approaches
 (c) Human-nature symbiosis (d) Ecological marketing

Fill in the blanks with the correct word

- (xi) The needs of the Self are _____ and _____.
- (xii) Categorical Imperative was propounded by _____.
- (xiii) _____ is an eco-friendly and sustainable, source of energy.
- (xiv) _____ is an integral part of the Four orders of Nature.
- (xv) Policies of companies related to the protection of personal information online are meant to safeguard the _____ of users.

Group - B

2. (a) Distinguish between the needs of the Self and the needs of the Body. [[CO3](Understand/LOCQ)]
- (b) How do right understanding, relationships and physical facilities help in fulfilling the aspirations of human beings? [[CO2](Understand/LOCQ)]
- 8 + 4 = 12**
3. (a) Explain how Parson's theory of value generation in society is a mechanism for social change. [[CO1](Understand/LOCQ)]
- (b) 'Material wealth and prosperity are same and this ensures continuous happiness'. Do you agree /disagree with this statement? Provide reasons for your answer. [[CO](Remember/LOCQ)]
- 6 + 6 = 12**

Group - C

4. (a) How do you define morality? [[CO4](Understand/LOCQ)]
- (b) "Last year your city experienced mass protest against a criminal case coming to limelight for its intense violation. However, this time common people (citizens) marched in solidarity seeking justice (the popular slogan was-WE WANT JUSTICE) and their strong, persistent, non-violent ways finally made officials investigate deeply to arrest and penalise offenders."

In the light of the above, how do you think ethics of rights and duties, sense of care and need for justice individually stand challenged, when harmony in society is disrupted? Use examples as required.

[[CO2 &3](Analyse/HOCQ)]

4 + 8 = 12

5. (a) Write short notes on any one of the following:

(i) Social Justice (ii) Rule of Law

[[CO3](Remember/LOCQ)]

(b) The family is the basic unit of human interaction. Do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer using examples.

[[CO3](Remember/LOCQ)]

6 + 6 = 12

Group - D

6. Courage and integrity are vital ethical standards to resist unethical practices. However, Whistle-blowers must consider several factors before taking the step. List any three steps and justify why you would suggest the same to a Whistle-blower. Use examples as required.

[[CO4](Remember/LOCQ)]

(3 × 4) = 12

7. Write short notes on any two of the following: (i) Misuse of Technology (ii) whistle blowing (iii) Professional Ethics.

[[CO3](Analyse/HOCQ)]

(6 + 6) = 12

Group - E

8. (a) Define Sustainable Development. Explain any two Sustainable Development goals as adopted by the United Nations.

[[CO3](Remember/LOCQ)]

(b) How can a society bring about a systemic change for sustainability by associating human development with ecological ethics? Explain.

[[CO1](Understand/LOCQ)]

6 + 6 = 12

9. (a) The present crisis of global warming is the result of the rapid and extensive industrialization across the world. Do you agree with the above statement? Provide reasons for your answer.

[[CO4](Apply/IOCQ)]

(b) Explain the term Ecological Ethics with the help of an example.

[[CO5](Remember/LOCQ)]

8 + 4 = 12

Cognition Level	LOCQ	IOCQ	HOCQ
Percentage distribution	70.83	8.33	20.84

